# School Choice in Lenox 

Wednesday, December 14, 2016

## Current Strengths and Achievements of Morris and LMMHS

- The Morris Elementary School has recently been named a U.S. Department of Education National Blue Ribbon School
- Lenox Memorial Middle and High School was given a Gold Medal ranking by U.S. News \& World Report
- GoLocalWorcester has ranked Lenox Memorial as the $4^{\text {th }}$ Top High School in Massachusetts in 2015
- The Washington Post listed Lenox Memorial Middle \& High School as one of America's Most Challenging schools


## History of School Choice in Lenox

- Legislature passed School Choice legislation in March, 1991
- School Choice began during the 1991-1992 School year
- Lenox was one of the first 14 school districts in Massachusetts to participate


## School Choice Process

- Students apply by specific dates at LMMHS and Morris
- School Department determines number of slots available by grade level
- Siblings of current students have priority in a grade level if space is available
- If more students apply for a grade than slots are available a lottery is held determining each student's place on the list
- Spaces in a grade level are offered to students in the order determined by the lottery and we fill the grade up to the identified number
- Once a student has been accepted as a school choice student and enrolls in Lenox, they may stay in Lenox through their graduation


## Lenox - Number of Choice-In Students

| $2015-16$ | 253 | $2008-09$ | 170 | $2001-02$ | 85 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2014-15$ | 247 | $2007-08$ | 150 | $2000-01$ | 94 |
| $2013-14$ | 222 | $2006-07$ | 146 | $1999-00$ | 111 |
| $2012-13$ | 221 | $2005-06$ | 135 | $1998-99$ | 126 |
| $2011-12$ | 216 | $2004-05$ | 114 | $1997-98$ | 91 |
| $2010-11$ | 205 | $2003-04$ | 106 | $1996-97$ | 80 |
| $2009-10$ | 192 | $2002-03$ | 86 | $1995-96$ | 70 |

## Lenox - Number and \%age of Choice-In Students

|  |  | \%age |  |  | \%age |  |  | \%age |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 5 - 1 6}$ | 253 | 34.6 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8 - 0 9}$ | 170 | 20.8 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1 - 0 2}$ | 85 | 10.1 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 4 - 1 5}$ | 247 | 33.9 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7 - 0 8}$ | 150 | 18.5 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0 - 0 1}$ | 94 | 11.0 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 3 - 1 4}$ | 222 | 29.5 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6 - 0 7}$ | 146 | 17.4 | $\mathbf{1 9 9 9 - 0 0}$ | 111 | 12.8 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 - 1 3}$ | 221 | 28.2 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5 - 0 6}$ | 135 | 15.9 | $\mathbf{1 9 9 8 - 9 9}$ | 126 | 15.1 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 - 1 2}$ | 216 | 26.9 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 4 - 0 5}$ | 114 | 13.4 | $\mathbf{1 9 9 7 - 9 8}$ | 91 | 11.3 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 1 0 - 1 1}$ | 205 | 25.6 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3 - 0 4}$ | 106 | 12.7 | $\mathbf{1 9 9 6 - 9 7}$ | 80 | 10.2 |
| $\mathbf{2 0 0 9 - 1 0}$ | 192 | 23.2 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2 - 0 3}$ | 86 | 10.4 | $\mathbf{1 9 9 5 - 9 6}$ | 70 | 8.9 |

## Lenox - Money Received for Choice-In

## Students

| $2015-16$ | $\$ 1,310,194$ | $2008-09$ | $\$ 878,651$ | $2001-02$ | $\$ 563,030$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2014-15$ | $1,279,101$ | $2007-08$ | 783,028 | $2000-01$ | 617,863 |
| $2013-14$ | $1,145,833$ | $2006-07$ | 761,559 | $1999-00$ | 708,733 |
| $2012-13$ | $1,155,093$ | $2005-06$ | 696,474 | $1998-99$ | 494,623 |
| $2011-12$ | $1,123,647$ | $2004-05$ | 592,624 | $1997-98$ | 396,162 |
| $2010-11$ | $1,075,567$ | $2003-04$ | 441,781 | $1996-97$ | 352,410 |
| $2009-10$ | 990,435 | $2002-03$ | 487,782 | $1995-96$ | 337,889 |

## School Choice Students - Who Are They? Where are they from?

- Choice students come from Pittsfield, Lee, Becket, Tyringham, Richmond, Cheshire, Dalton, Hinsdale, Otis, and Williamstown.
- Socioeconomically, the percent of choice students qualifying for free or reduced lunch is $21.8 \%$ while for Lenox students it is 24.2 \% - virtually the same.


## School Choice Students How Do They Contribute

- The additional students allow Lenox to be able to offer a broader range of academic and extracurricular programs
- The additional students allow for more voices and increased student discourse in classroom discussions
- The breadth and depth of the faculty would not be possible without the number of students resulting from the current choice policy
- The greater numbers allow us to offer a wide range of athletic programs


## School Choice students participate in:

- Band and chorus
- Shakespeare and HS and MS musicals
- All athletic teams
- Clubs and activities
... just as Lenox students do

Questions?

## What would the Lenox schools look like without school choice students

- We would be a very different school system if we only provided the minimum education required by the state
- We would likely have two sections of each grade at Morris
- This would have a serious effect on the program at the Middle and High School level if the classes were sized to serve only Lenox students

LMMHS Cross Country Team


LMMHS Cross Country Team without Choice Students


LMMHS French 4 Honors Class


LMMHS French 4 Honors without Choice Students


LMMHS Concert Band

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LMMHS Concert Band without Choice Students


## Lenox Public Schools - Current School Choice \%ages by Grade octooer , ,2016

| Grade | Total | Choice | \%age | Grade | Total | Choice | \%age |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PK | 12 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 67 | 30 | $45 \%$ |
| K | 43 | 19 | $44 \%$ | 7 | 68 | 21 | $31 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | 52 | 10 | $19 \%$ | 8 | 69 | 29 | $42 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | 41 | 15 | $37 \%$ | 9 | 69 | 33 | $48 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | 52 | 17 | $33 \%$ | 10 | 50 | 18 | $36 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | 49 | 25 | $51 \%$ | 11 | 68 | 30 | $44 \%$ |
| $\mathbf{5}$ | 61 | 16 | $26 \%$ | 12 | 64 | 17 | $27 \%$ |

## Lenox Public Schools - Current School Choice Enrollment Decision Process

- General Guidelines followed by LPS Superintendent
- No more than 50\% School Choice students in any grade
- No greater than 40\% School Choice in the Lenox Public schools overall


## Questions?

-For a copy of this presentation go to lenoxps.org then Local Governance and School Committee tabs

## Average Tax Bill* for Lenox and Choice Money per Student

| 2016 | Home Value | 2016 Tax Value | Portion to School <br> At $60 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Average Home Value | $\$ 385,957$ | $\$ 4693$ | $\$ 2816$ |
| Median Home Value | $\$ 294,400$ | $\$ 3580$ | $\$ 2148$ |
| School Choice per <br> Student |  |  | $\mathbf{\$ 5 0 0 0}$ |
| *Single family home |  |  |  |

## FY 17 LPS Budget Breakdown

| Total Budget FY17 |  | salaries | other salaries | supplies \& texts |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Elementary | \$2,436,559 | 1,823.165 | 496,219 | 36,565 |
| Secondary | 4,959,764 | 3,432,101 | 954,656 | 178,069 |
| Special Needs | 1,639,655 | 847,035 | 422,850 | 7,200 |
| Other School Services | 132,704 | 45,313 | 66,816 | 5,250 |
| Administration/Support | 675,630 |  | 334,780 | 19,750 |
| Operations/Maintenance | 1,040,770 |  | 526,000 | 66,050 |
|  | \$10,885,082 | 6,147,614 | 2,801,321 | 312,884 |

## Assumptions Made for Lenox Public Schools with No School Choice

| Assumptions | Ave salary FTE | savings |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Drop 6 Morris teachers, one from each grade | $\$ 65,000$ | $\$ 390,000$ |
| Drop the equivalent of 2 additional Morris staff <br> (SPED, paras, student services) | 65,000 | 130,000 |
| Drop 5 LMMHS teachers across multiple <br> disciplines (Math, ELA, Sci, SS, FL, etc.) | 65,000 | 325,000 |
| Drop the equivalent of 2 additional LMMHS staff <br> across electives, band, sports, theater, etc. | 65,000 | 130,000 |
| Other savings (books, supplies, etc.) |  | 100,000 |
|  | Potential Savings | $\$ 1,075,000$ |
| Estimated 2016-17 School Choice Receipts | 280 stud $\times \$ 5000$ | $\$ 1,400,000$ |

